Contents:

Volume 112, Number 1, January 1991

1 **Different forms of soluble cytoplasmic mRNA binding proteins and particles in *Xenopus laevis* oocytes and embryos.**
M. T. Murray, G. Krohne, and W. W. Franke

13 **Contrasting expression patterns of three members of the *myc* family of protooncogenes in the developing and adult mouse kidney.**
G. Mugrauer and P. Ekblom

27 **Localization of components involved in protein transport and processing through the yeast Golgi apparatus.**
A. Franzusoff, K. Redding, J. Crosby, R. S. Fuller, and R. Schekman

39 **Reconstitution of constitutive secretion using semi-intact cells: regulation by GTP but not calcium.**
S. G. Miller and H.-P. H. Moore

55 **Recycling of epidermal growth factor-receptor complexes in A431 cells: identification of dual pathways.**
A. Sorkin, S. Krolenko, N. Kudrjavtceva, J. Lazebnik, L. Teslenko, A. Soderquist-Mangelsdorf, and N. Nikolsky

65 **Sequence of the clathrin heavy chain from *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* and requirement of the COOH terminus for clathrin function.**
S. K. Lemmon, A. Pellicena-Palle, K. Conley, and C. L. Freund

81 **Cell- and ligand-specific dephosphorylation of acid hydrolases. Evidence that the mannose 6-phosphatase is controlled by compartmentalization.**
R. Einstein and C. A. Gabel

95 **Structure of the mitochondrial creatine kinase octamer: high-resolution shadowing and image averaging of single molecules and formation of linear filaments under specific staining conditions.**
T. Schnyder, H. Gross, H. Winkler, H. M. Eppenberger, and T. Wallimann

103 **A Ca^{2+} transport system associated with the plasma membrane of *Dictyostelium discoideum* is activated by different chemoattractant receptors.**
J. L. Milne and M. B. Coukell

111 **Lateral diffusion and retrograde movements of individual cell surface components on single motile cells observed with nanovid microscopy.**
M. de Brabander, R. Nuydens, A. Ishihara, B. Holifield, K. Jacobson, H. Geerts

125 **The ultrastructure of patch-clamped membranes: a study using high voltage electron microscopy.**
A. Rukudin, M. J. Song, and F. Sachs

135 **Dystrophin–glycoprotein complex is highly enriched in isolated skeletal muscle sarcolemma.**
K. Ohlendieck, J. M. Ervasti, J. B. Snook, and K. P. Campbell

149 **Attachment to fibronectin or vitronectin makes human neutrophil migration sensitive to alterations in cytosolic free calcium concentration.**
P. W. Marks, B. Hendey, and F. R. Maxfield

159 **Formation of hemidesmosomes in vitro by a transformed rat bladder cell line.**
K. S. Riddelle, K. J. Green, and J. C. R. Jones

169 **Receptor functions for the integrin VLA-3: fibronectin, collagen, and laminin binding are differentially influenced by ARG-GLY-ASP peptide and by divalent cations.**
M. M. Elices, L. A. Urry, and M. E. Hemler

Volume 112, Number 2, January 1991

191 **The chromatin structure of centromeres from fission yeast: differentiation of the central core that correlates with function.**
C. Polizzi and L. Clarke

203 **Developmental regulation of *Drosophila* DNA topoisomerase II.**
A. M. Whalen, M. McConnell, and P. A. Fisher

215 **Multiple pathways in nuclear transport: the import of U2 snRNP occurs by a novel kinetic pathway.**
N. Michaud and D. S. Goldfarb

225 **Vaults. III. Vault ribonucleoprotein particles open into flower-like structures with octagonal symmetry.**
N. L. Kedersha, J. E. Heuser, D. C. Chugani, and L. H. Rome

237 **42Sp48 in previtellogenic *Xenopus* oocytes is structurally homologous to EF-1α and may be a stage-specific elongation factor.**
N. J. Coppard, K. Poulsen, H. O. Madsen, J. Frydenberg, and B. F. C. Clark

245 **Identification of a membrane glycoprotein found primarily in the prelysosomal endosome compartment.**
J. E. Park, J. M. Lopez, E. B. Cluett, and W. J. Brown

257 **Formation and intracellular transport of a heterodimeric viral spike protein complex.**
R. Persson and R. F. Pettersson

267 **Lipid traffic between high-density lipoproteins and *Plasmodium falciparum* infected red blood cells.**
P. Grellier, D. Rigomier, V. Clavey, J.-C. Fruchart, and J. Schrevel

279 **Extracellular ATP as a trigger for apoptosis or programmed cell death.**
L. M. Zheng, A. Zychlinsky, C.-C. Liu, D. M. Ojcius, and J. D.-E Young

289 **Biogenesis of transverse tubules and triads: immunolocalization of the 1, 4-dihydropyridine receptor, TS28, and the ryanodine receptor in rabbit skeletal muscle developing in situ.**
S. Yuan, W. Arnold, and A. O. Jorgensen

303 **Regulation of nerve growth factor receptor gene expression by nerve growth factor in the developing peripheral nervous system.**
F. D. Miller, T. C. Mathew, and J. G. Toma

313 **Purification and characterization of an 82-kD membrane protein as a neurite outgrowth factor (NOF) binding protein: possible involvement of NOF binding protein in axonal outgrowth in developing retina.**
H. Taniura, C.-H. Kuo, Y. Hayashi, and N. Miki

323 **Microglial mitogens are produced in the developing and injured mammalian brain.**
D. Giulian, B. Johnson, J. F. Krebs, J. K. George, and M. Tapscott

335 **An Arg-Gly-Asp sequence within thrombin promotes endothelial cell adhesion.**
R. Bar-Shavit, V. Sabbah, M. G. Lampugnani, P. C. Marchisio, J. W. Fenton II, I. Vlodavsky, and E. Dejana

345 **Activation of LFA-1 through a Ca^{2+}-dependent epitope stimulates lymphocyte adhesion.**
Y. van Kooyk, P. Weder, F. Hogervorst, A. J. Verhoeven, G. van Seventer, A. A. te Velde, J. Borst, G. D. Keizer, and C. G. Figdor

355 **Amino acid sequence of mouse tenascin and differential expression of two tenascin isoforms during embryogenesis.**
A. Weller, S. Beck, and P. Ekblom

Volume 112, Number 3, February 1991

365 **Regulated and constitutive protein targeting can be distinguished by secretory polarity in thyroid epithelial cells.**
P. Arvan and J. Lee

377 **The glycosyl phosphatidylinositol anchor is critical for Ly-6A/E-mediated T cell activation.**
B. Su, G. L. Waneck, R. A. Flavell, and A. L. M. Bothwell

385 **Modulation of hexokinase association with mitochondria analyzed with quantitative three-dimensional confocal microscopy.**
R. M. Lynch, K. E. Fogarty, and F. S. Fay

397 **Monoclonal antibody mapping of structural and functional plectin epitopes.**
R. Foisner, B. Feldman, L. Sander, and G. Wiche

407 **The cytoskeleton of the resting human blood platelet: structure of the membrane skeleton and its attachment to actin filaments.**
J. H. Hartwig and M. DeSisto

427 **Centrophilin: a novel mitotic spindle protein involved in microtubule nucleation.**
A. Tousson, C. Zeng, B. R. Brinkley, and M. M. Valdivia

441 **Two types of *Chlamydomonas* flagellar mutants missing different components of inner-arm dynein.**
R. Kamiya, E. Kurimoto, and E. Muto

449 **The axonally secreted protein axonin-1 is a potent substratum for neurite growth.**
E. T. Stoeckli, T. B. Kuhn, C. O. Duc, M. A. Ruegg, and P. Sonderegger

457 **The effects of cAMP on differentiation of cultured Schwann cells: progression from an early phenotype (04$^+$) to a myelin phenotype (P_o^+, GFAP$^-$, N-CAM$^-$, NGF-receptor$^-$) depends on growth inhibition.**
L. Morgan, K. R. Jessen, and R. Mirsky

469 **Effect of receptor kinase inactivation on the rate of internalization and degradation of PDGF and the PDGF β-receptor.**
A. Sorkin, B. Westermark, C.-H. Heldin, and L. Claesson-Welsh

479 **The role of integrins in the maintenance of endothelial monolayer integrity.**
M. G. Lampugnani, M. Resnati, E. Dejana, and P. C. Marchisio

491 **GMP-140 binds to a glycoprotein receptor on human neutrophils: evidence for a lectin-like interaction.**
K. L. Moore, A. Varki, and R. P. McEver

501 **Gene expression and extracellular matrix ultrastructure of a mineralizing chondrocyte cell culture system.**
L. C. Gerstenfeld and W. J. Landis

515 **Correction**

Volume 112, Number 4, February 1991

523 **A complex containing p34^{cdc2} and cyclin B phosphorylates the nuclear lamin and disassembles nuclei of clam oocytes in vitro.**
G. Dessev, C. Iovcheva-Dessev, J. R. Bischoff, D. Beach, J. Ruderman, and R. Goldman

535 **Cellular morphogenesis in the *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* cell cycle: localization of the *CDC3* gene product and the timing of events at the budding site.**
H. B. Kim, B. K. Haarer, and J. R. Pringle

545 **A distinct vesicle population targets membranes and pore complexes to the nuclear envelope in *Xenopus* eggs.**
G. P. A. Vigers and M. J. Lohka

557 **The nuclear membrane determines the timing of DNA replication in *Xenopus* egg extracts.**
G. H. Leno and R. A. Laskey

567 **Forskolin inhibits and reverses the effects of brefeldin A on Golgi morphology by a cAMP-independent mechanism.**
J. Lippincott-Schwartz, J. Glickman, J. G. Donaldson, J. Robbins, T. E. Kreis, K. B. Seamon, M. P. Sheetz, and R. D. Klausner

579 **Guanine nucleotides modulate the effects of brefeldin A in semipermeable cells: regulation of the association of a 110-kD peripheral membrane protein with the Golgi apparatus.**
J. G. Donaldson, J. Lippincott-Schwartz, and R. D. Klausner

589 **Spatial organization of the assembly pathways of glycoproteins and complex polysaccharides in the golgi apparatus of plants.**
P. J. Moore, K. M. M. Swords, M. A. Lynch, and L. A. Staehelin

603 **A stromal protein factor maintains the solubility and insertion competence of an imported thylakoid membrane protein.**
L. A. Payan and K. Cline

615 **Cholesterol is required for infection by Semliki Forest virus.**
T. Phalen and M. Kielian

625 **High-purity isolation of bullfrog hair bundles and subcellular and topological localization of constituent proteins.**
P. G. Gillespie and A. J. Hudspeth

641 **Three different actin filament assemblies occur in every hair cell: each contains a specific actin crosslinking protein.**
D. Drenckhahn, K. Engel, D. Höfer, C. Merte, L. Tilney, and M. Tilney

653 **β Actin and its mRNA are localized at the plasma membrane and the regions of moving cytoplasm during the cellular response to injury.**
T. C. Hoock, P. M. Newcomb, and I. M. Herman

665 **Domain structure in actin-binding proteins: expression and functional characterization of truncated severin.**
L. Eichinger, A. A. Noegel, and M. Schleicher

677 **Spatial and temporal control of nonmuscle myosin localization: identification of a domain that is necessary for myosin filament disassembly in vivo.**
T. T. Egelhoff, S. S. Brown, and J. A. Spudich

689 **Immunolocalization and molecular properties of a high molecular weight microtubule-bundling protein (syncolin) from chicken erythrocytes.**
P. Feick, R. Foisner, and G. Wiche

701 **The proximal portion of *Chlamydomonas* flagella contains a distinct set of inner dynein arms.**
G. Piperno and Z. Ramanis

711 **Intracellular free calcium oscillates during cell division of *Xenopus* embryos.**
N. Grandin and M. Charbonneau

719 **Low viscosity in the aqueous domain of cell cytoplasm measured by picosecond polarization microfluorimetry.**
K. Fushimi and A. S. Verkman

727 **Genetically modified yolk proteins precipitate in the adult *Drosophila* fat body.**
F. M. Butterworth, M. Bownes, and V. S. Burde

739 **The structure of plasmodesmata as revealed by plasmolysis, detergent extraction, and protease digestion.**
L. G. Tilney, T. J. Cooke, P. S. Connelly, and M. S. Tilney

749 **Oxygen radicals induce human endothelial cells to express GMP-140 and bind neutrophils.**
K. D. Patel, G. A. Zimmerman, S. M. Prescott, R. P. McEver, and T. M. McIntyre

761 **Polarized expression of integrin receptors ($\alpha_6\beta_4$, $\alpha_2\beta_1$, $\alpha_3\beta_1$, and $\alpha_v\beta_5$) and their relationship with the cytoskeleton and basement membrane matrix in cultured human keratinocytes.**
P. C. Marchisio, S. Bondanza, O. Cremona, R. Cancedda, and M. De Luca

775 **Acknowledgment**

Volume 112, Number 5, March 1991

Perspective

781 **Differentiation requires continuous regulation.**
H. M. Blau and D. Baltimore

Regular Articles

785 **Identification of a novel nuclear domain.**
C. A. Ascoli and G. G. Maul

797 **p34^{cdc2} acts as a lamin kinase in fission yeast.**
T. Enoch, M. Peter, P. Nurse, and E. A. Nigg

809 **A nascent membrane protein is located adjacent to ER membrane proteins throughout its integration and translation.**
R. N. Thrift, D. W. Andrews, P. Walter, and A. E. Johnson

823 **Identification of a novel, *N*-ethylmaleimide 52-sensitive cytosolic factor required for vesicular transport from endosomes to the *trans*-Golgi network in vitro.**
Y. Goda and S. R. Pfeffer

833 **An unusual mitochondrial import pathway for the precursor to yeast cytochrome *c* oxidase subunit Va.**
B. R. Miller and M. G. Cumsky

843 **Constitutive and basal secretion from the endocrine cell line, AtT-20.**
L. Matsuuchi and R. B. Kelly

853 **Mutagenesis of the human transferrin receptor: two cytoplasmic phenylalanines are required for efficient internalization and a second-site mutation is capable of reverting an internalization-defective phenotype.**
T. E. McGraw, B. Pytowski, J. Arzt, and C. Ferrone

863 **Apical polarity of Na,K-ATPase in retinal pigment epithelium is linked to a reversal of the ankyrin-fodrin submembrane cytoskeleton.**
D. Gundersen, J. Orlowski, and E. Rodriguez-Boulan

873 **Multilayering and loss of apical polarity in MDCK cells transformed with viral K-*ras*.**
C.-A. Schoenenberger, A. Zuk, D. Kendall, and K. S. Matlin

891 **Binding of actin to liver cell membranes: the state of membrane-bound actin.**
M. P. Tranter, S. P. Sugrue, and M. A. Schwartz

903 **Formation and contraction of a microfilamentous shell in saponin-permeabilized platelets.**
F. Stark, R. Golla, and V. T. Nachmias

915 **Chicken nonmuscle myosin heavy chains: differential expression of two mRNAs and evidence for two different polypeptides.**
S. Kawamoto and R. S. Adelstein

925 **Mitotic spindle assembly by two different pathways in vitro.**
K. E. Sawin and T. J. Mitchison

941 **Poleward microtubule flux in mitotic spindles assembled in vitro.**
K. E. Sawin and T. J. Mitchison

955 **Tissue-dependent regulation of protein tyrosine kinase activity during embryonic development.**
P. A. Maher

965 **Overexpression of the cellular retinoic acid binding protein-I (CRABP-I) results in a reduction in differentiation specific gene expression in F9 teratocarcinoma cells.**
J. F. Boylan and L. J. Gudas

981 **A photoreceptor calcium binding protein is recognized by autoantibodies obtained from patients with cancer-associated retinopathy.**
A. S. Polans, J. Buczylko, J. Crabb, and K. Palczewski

991 **Monoclonal antibodies show that kinase C phosphorylation of GAP-43 during axonogenesis is both spatially and temporally restricted in vivo.**
K. F. Meiri, L. E. Bickerstaff, and J. E. Schwob

1007 **Assembly of *Torpedo* acetylcholine receptors in *Xenopus* oocytes.**
M. S. Saedi, W. G. Conroy, and J. Lindstrom

1017 **Structure of the chicken neuron–glia cell adhesion molecule, Ng-CAM: origin of the polypeptides and relation to the Ig superfamily.**
M. P. Burgoon, M. Grumet, V. Mauro, G. M. Edelman, and B. A. Cunningham

1031 **The properdin-like type I repeats of human thrombospondin contain a cell attachment site.**
C. A. Prater, J. Plotkin, D. Jaye, and W. A. Frazier

1041 **Hyaluronan and a cell-associated hyaluronan binding protein regulate the locomotion of ras-transformed cells.**
E. A. Turley, L. Austen, K. Vandeligt, and C. Clary

1049 **Correction**

1051 **Placement Service Notices**

Volume 112, Number 6, March 1991

1055 **Preservation of specific RNA distribution within the chromatin-depleted nuclear substructure demonstrated by in situ hybridization coupled with biochemical fractionation.**
Y. Xing and J. B. Lawrence

1065 **Electron microscopy of U4/U6 snRNP reveals a Y-shaped U4 and U6 RNA containing domain protruding from the U4 core RNP.**
B. Kastner, M. Bach, and R. Lührmann

1073 **Spontaneous assembly of pore complex–containing membranes ("Annulate Lamellae") in *Xenopus* egg extract in the absence of chromatin.**
M.-C. Dabauvalle, K. Loos, H. Merkert, and U. Scheer

1083 **Identification of novel centromere/kinetochore-associated proteins using monoclonal antibodies generated against human mitotic chromosome scaffolds.**
D. A. Compton, T. J. Yen, and D. W. Cleveland

1099 **Participation of a novel 88-kD protein in the biogenesis of murine class I histocompatibility molecules.**
E. Degen and D. B. Williams

1117 **Sec15 protein, an essential component of the exocytotic apparatus, is associated with the plasma membrane and with a soluble 19.5*S* particle.**
R. Bowser and P. Novick

1133 **Isolation of functional, coated, endocytic vesicles.**
P. G. Woodman and G. Warren

1143 **Differences between the lateral organization of conventional and inositol phospholipid–anchored membrane proteins. A further definition of micrometer scale membrane domains.**
M. Edidin and I. Stroynowski

1151 **Lack of correlation between changes in polyphosphoinositide levels and actin/gelsolin complexes in A431 cells treated with epidermal growth factor.**
C. Y. Dadabay, E. Patton, J. A. Cooper, and L. J. Pike

1157 **Regulation of the antigen-induced F-actin response in rat basophilic leukemia cells by protein kinase C.**
J. R. Apgar

1165 **Mictrotubule depolymerization promotes particle and chromosome movement in vitro.**
M. Coue, V. A. Lombillo, and J. R. McIntosh

1177 **Taxol-induced microtubule asters in mitotic extracts of *Xenopus* eggs: requirement for phosphorylated factors and cytoplasmic dynein.**
F. Verde, J.-M. Berrez, C. Antony, and E. Karsenti

1189 **Nucleotide specificity of the enzymatic and motile activities of dynein, kinesin, and heavy meromyosin.**
T. Shimizu, K. Furusawa, S. Ohashi, Y. Y. Toyoshima, M. Okuno, F. Malik, and R. D. Vale

1199 **Nucleotide specificities of anterograde and retrograde organelle transport in *reticulomyxa* are indistinguishable.**
M. Schliwa, T. Shimizu, R. D. Vale, and U. Euteneuer

1205 **Suppression by antisense mRNA demonstrates a requirement for the glial fibrillary acidic protein in the formation of stable astrocytic processes in response to neurons.**
D. E. Weinstein, M. L. Shelanski, and R. K. H. Liem

1215 **Regulated plasmalemmal expansion in nerve growth cones.**
R. O. Lockerbie, V. E. Miller, and K. H. Pfenninger

1229 **Expression of P30, a protein with adhesive properties, in schwann cells and neurons of the developing and regenerating peripheral nerve.**
M. M. Daston and N. Ratner

1241 **Differential localization of protein kinase C isozymes in retinal neurons.**
N. Usuda, Y. Kong, M. Hagiwara, C. Uchida, M. Terasawa, T. Nagata, and H. Hidaka

1249 **Multiple elevations of cytosolic-free Ca^{2+} in human neutrophils: initiation by adherence receptors of the integrin family.**
M. E. E. Jaconi, J. M. Theler, W. Schlegel, R. D. Appel, S. D. Wright, and P. D. Lew

1259 **Author Index for Volume 112**

1265 **Subject Index for Volume 112**